

CF7. Cosmic Probes of Fundamental Physics

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137 Letters of Intent; 12 white papers

Link to CF7 Report:

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/7aaxxlmtcjvxyqb/CF7-report.pdf?dl=0>

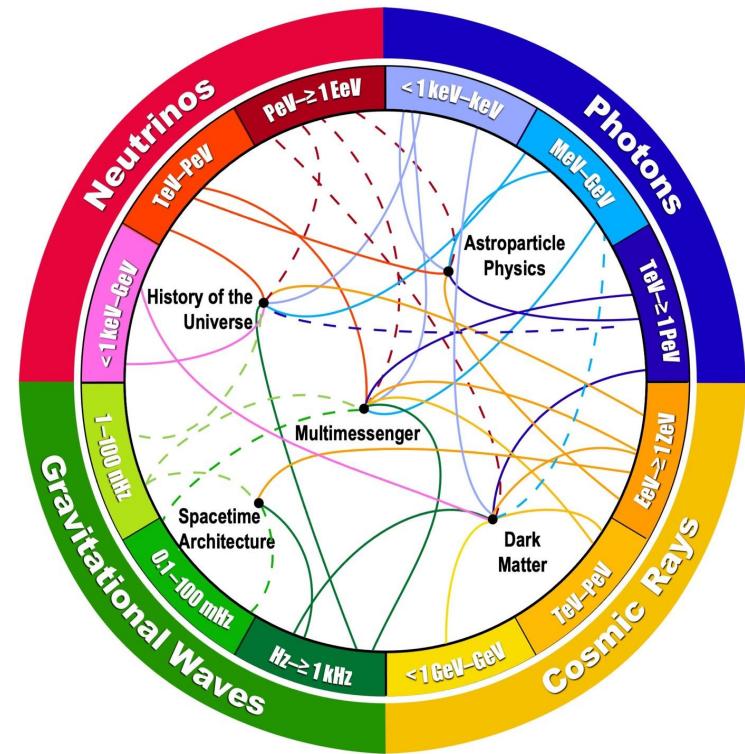
Feedback form:

<https://forms.gle/kKuWWPgRaohQ8YqN7>

Five main topical areas driven by big science questions with cosmic probes over the next decade:

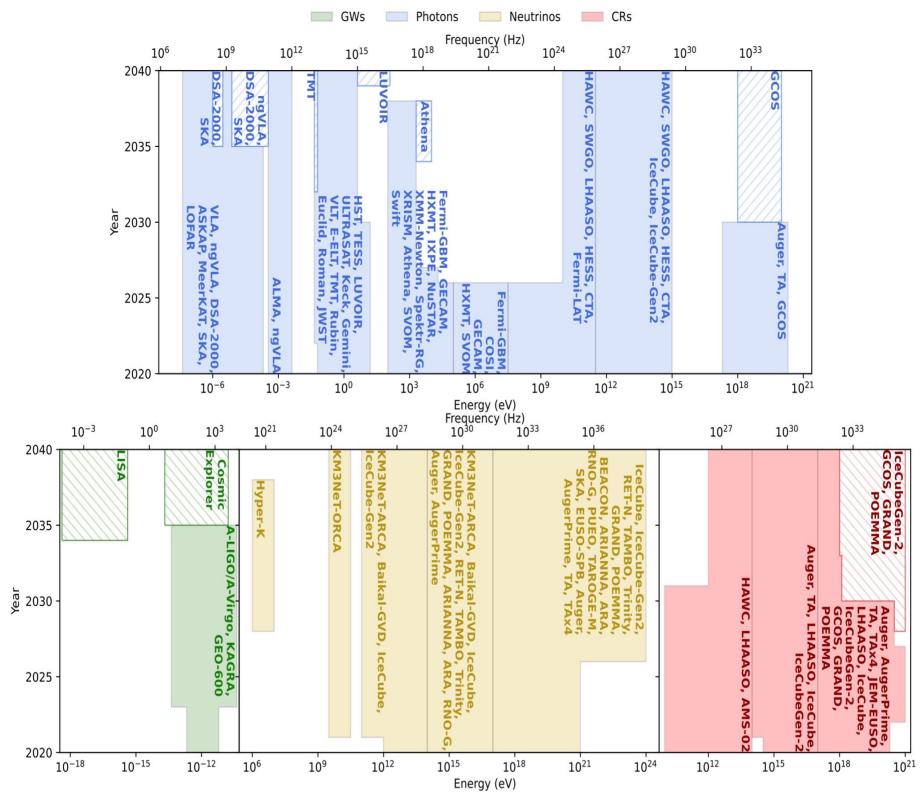
- History of Universe and Cosmology
- Cosmic Probes of Dark Matter
- Astroparticle Physics
- Multimessenger Synergies in Particle Astrophysics
- Architecture of Spacetime

Solid curve: current existing facilities
Dashed curve: future experiments

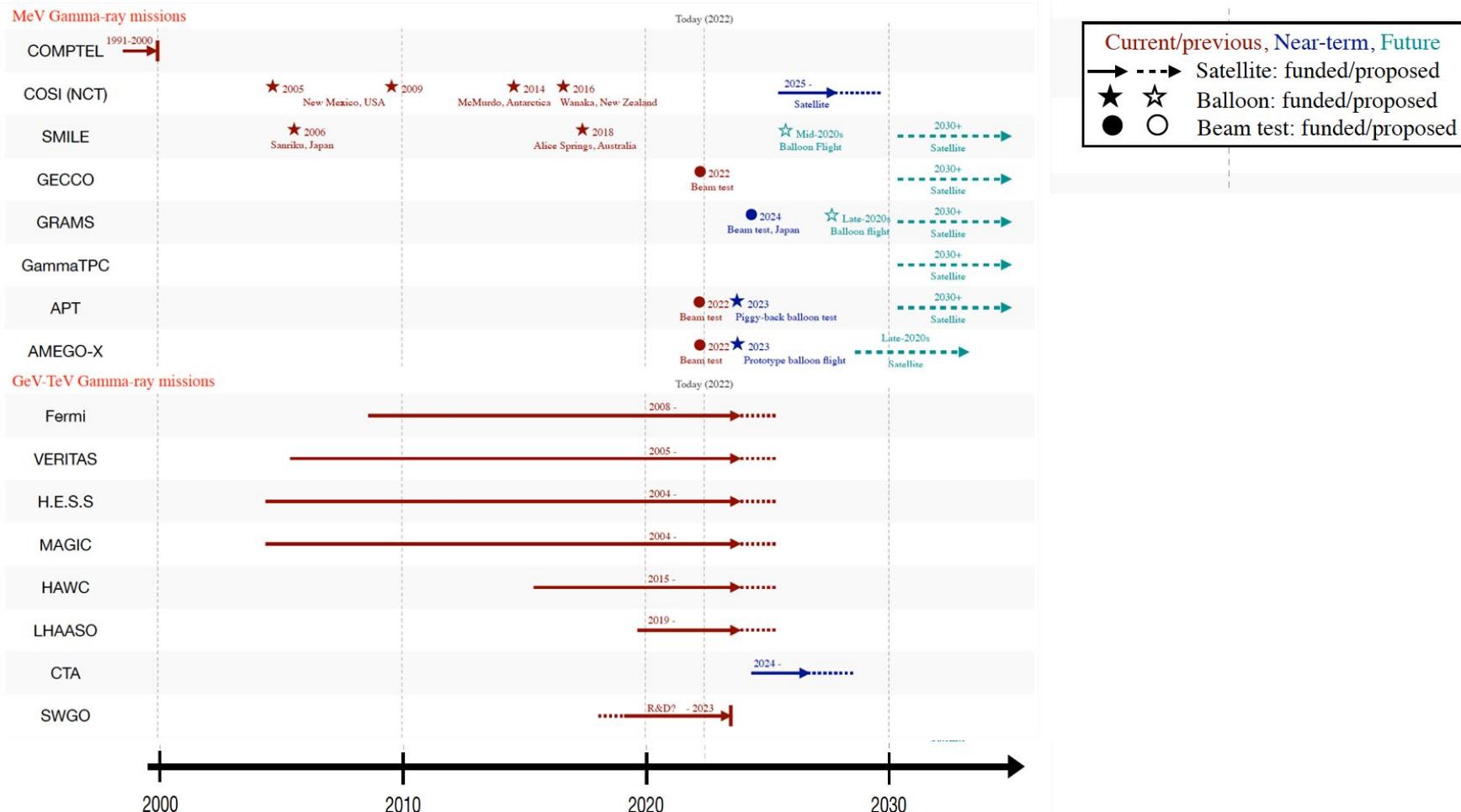


Multimessenger Synergies in Particle Astrophysics

- Sources of Cosmic Particles
- Extreme-energy particle acceleration and interaction
- Diffuse backgrounds: gamma-ray, supernova neutrino, astrophysical diffuse neutrino, cosmogenic neutrino backgrounds, and Galactic diffuse emission
- Galactic TeVatrons and PeVatrons
- Production of heavy elements



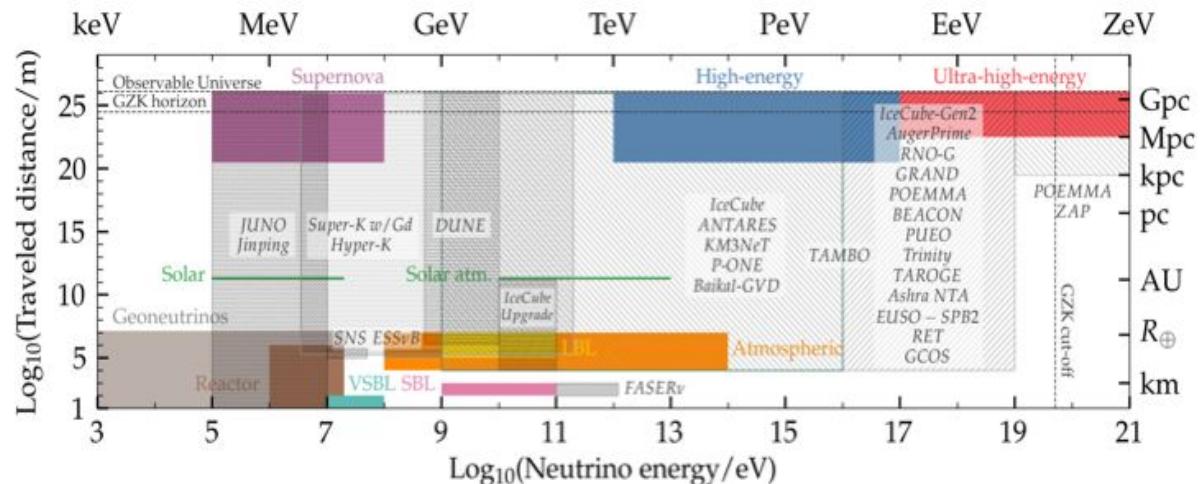
Gamma-Ray Instrumentation Roadmap



Instrumentation Roadmap

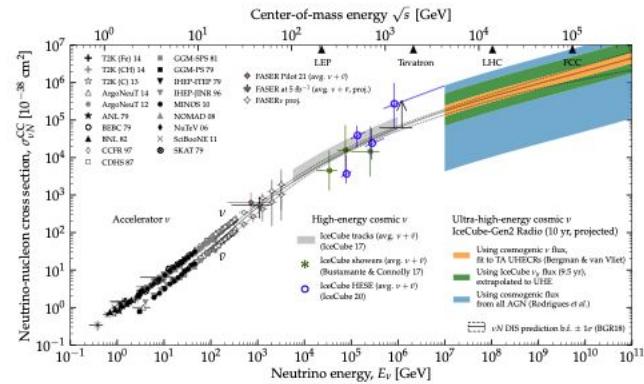
Experiment	Feature	Cosmic Ray Science	Timeline
Pierre Auger Observatory	Hybrid array: fluorescence, surface e/μ + radio, 3000 km 2	Hadronic interactions, search for BSM, UHECR source populations, $\sigma_{p\text{-Air}}$	AugerPrime upgrade
Telescope Array (TA)	Hybrid array: fluorescence, surface scintillators, up to 3000 km 2	UHECR source populations, $\sigma_{p\text{-Air}}$	TAx4 upgrade
IceCube / IceCube-Gen2	Hybrid array: surface + deep, up to 6 km 2	Hadronic interactions, prompt decays	Upgrade + surface enhancement
GRAND	Radio array for inclined events, up to 200,000 km 2	UHECR sources via huge exposure, search for ZeV particles, $\sigma_{p\text{-Air}}$	GRANDProto, GRAND 300, GRAND 10k
POEMMA	Space fluorescence and Cherenkov detector	UHECR sources via huge exposure, search for ZeV particles, $\sigma_{p\text{-Air}}$	EUSO program
GCOS	Hybrid array with X_{\max} + e/μ over 40,000 km 2	UHECR sources via event-by-event rigidity, forward particle physics, search for BSM, $\sigma_{p\text{-Air}}$	GCOS R&D + first site

Timeline: 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040

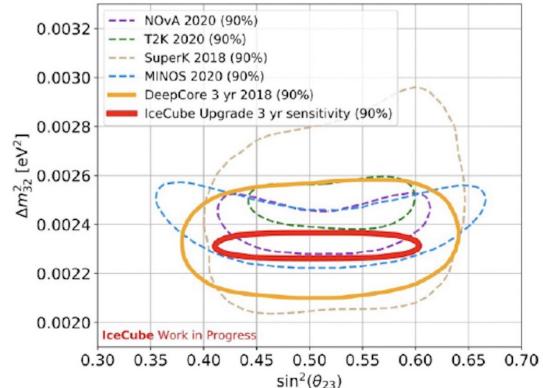


Astroparticle Physics

- Standard Model particles and their interactions
- Beyond-Standard-Model (BSM) neutrino physics: BSM neutrino interaction with DM, sterile neutrinos, secret neutrino interactions, neutrino flavors
- Muon puzzle of UHECRs
- Nature of matter in neutron star interiors
- Test of Lorentz and CPT invariance
- Exotic particles in QED domain



Ackermann et al., *HE and UHE neutrino whitepaper*
[2203.08096](https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.08096)



Updated from IceCube Coll. [1908.09441](https://arxiv.org/abs/1908.09441)

CONCLUSION:

GREAT OPPORTUNITIES FOR DISCOVERIES

- Several Science Objectives from Multi-Messenger Probes (EM, UHECR, GW, nu)
- Cosmic Probes of Dark Matter: Particle, wave, or modified gravity
- Cosmology: probes of H_0 , dark energy, ...
- Astroparticle Physics
- Tests of the Structure of Spacetime

